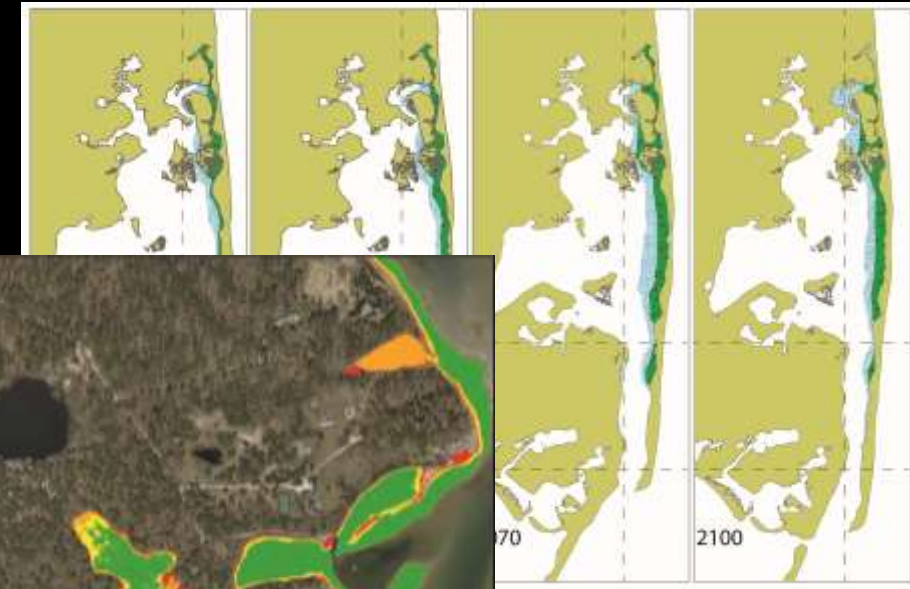
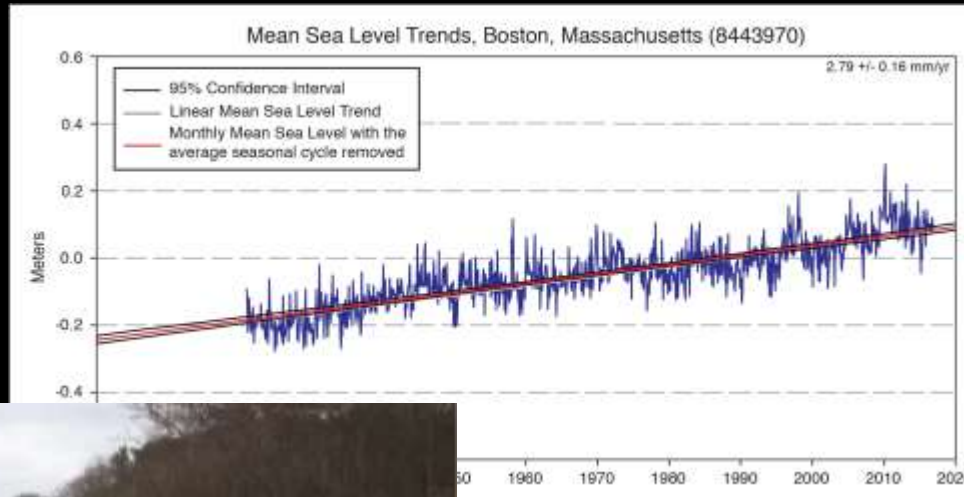
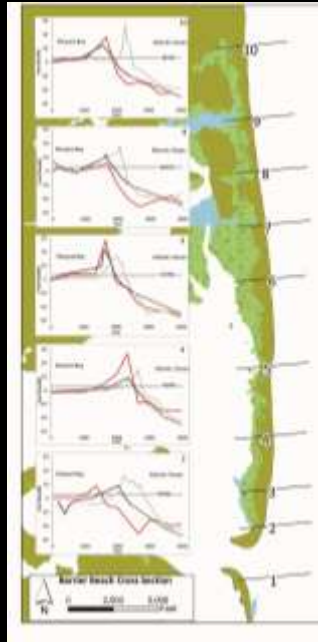


Assessment of Sea Level Rise Impacts on Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay, Cape Cod, Massachusetts



Graham Giese, Mark Borrelli, Steve Mague, John Ramsey, Sean Kelley, Bryan Legare, Theresa Smith



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Outline

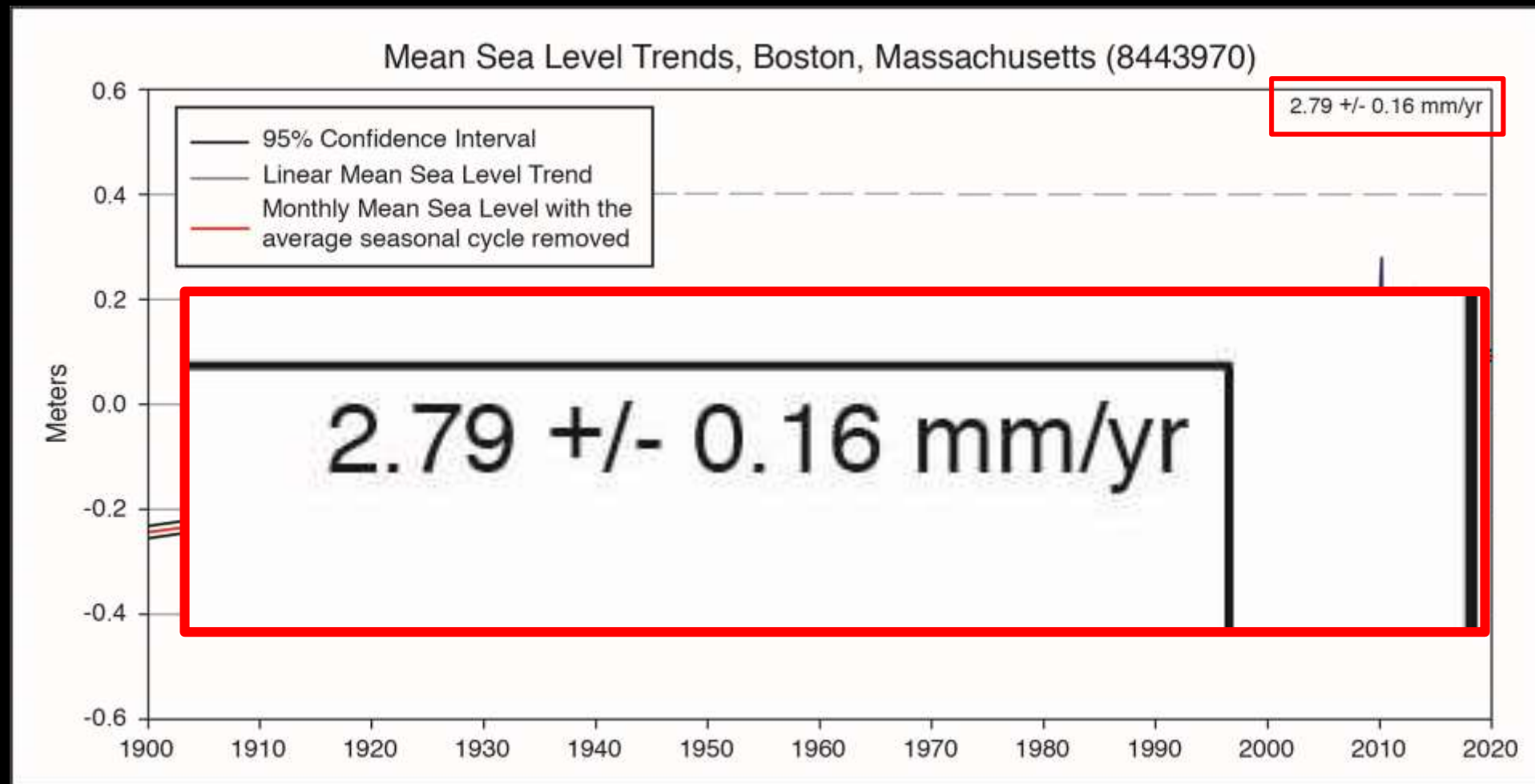
1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay
2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems
3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



Outline

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay
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$\sim 3 \text{ mm/yr} = \sim 1 \text{ ft/century}$

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



What does 'sea level' really mean?

- A. Tides
- B. Storm Surge
- C. Wave Setup (or setdown)
- D. Seasonal Variations
- E. All of the Above
- F. None of the Above

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

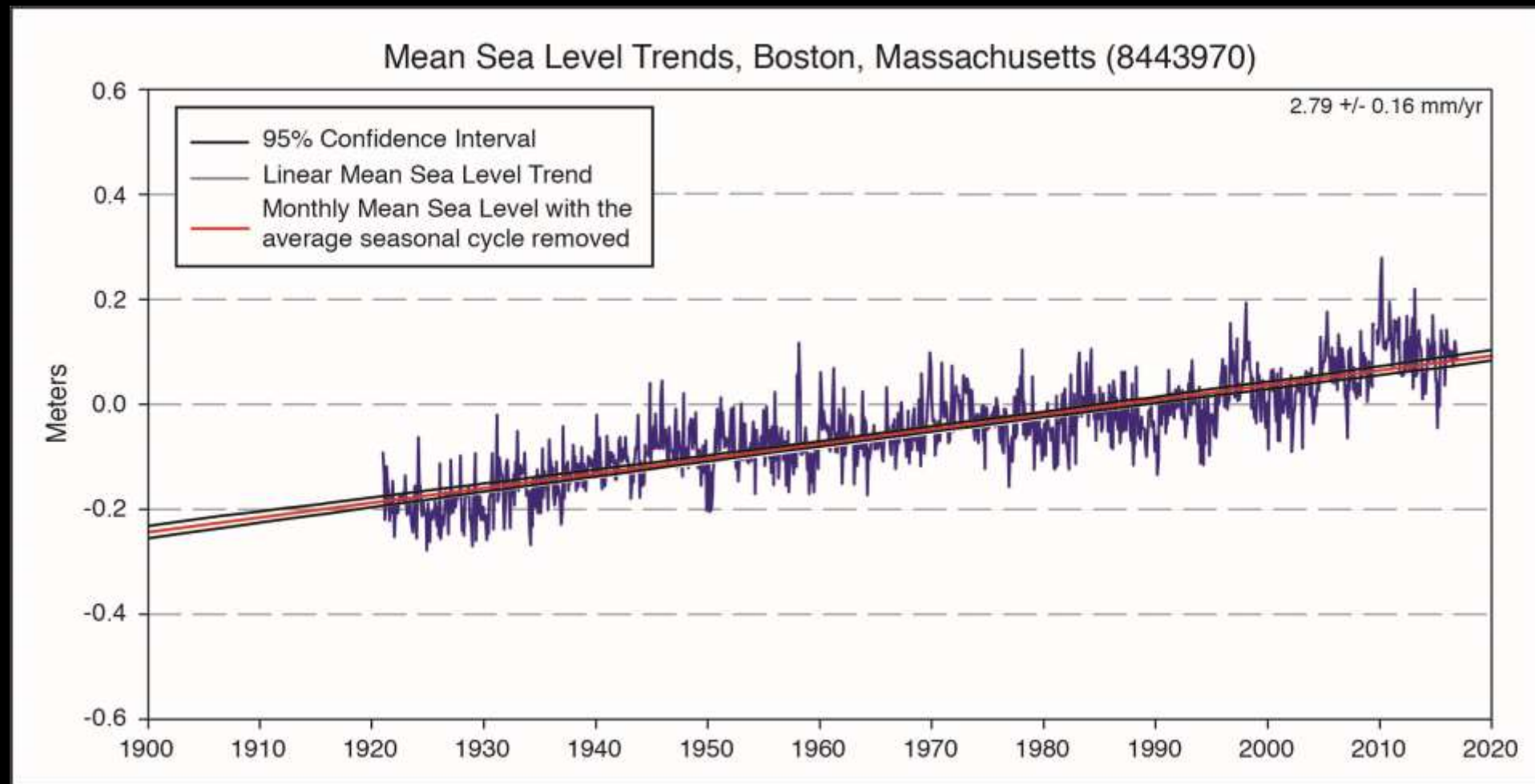


What does 'sea level' really mean?

- A. Tides
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- C. Wave Setup (or setdown)
- D. Seasonal Variations
- E. All of the Above
- F. **None of the Above**

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay





1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



Eustatic (or global) Sea Level Rise

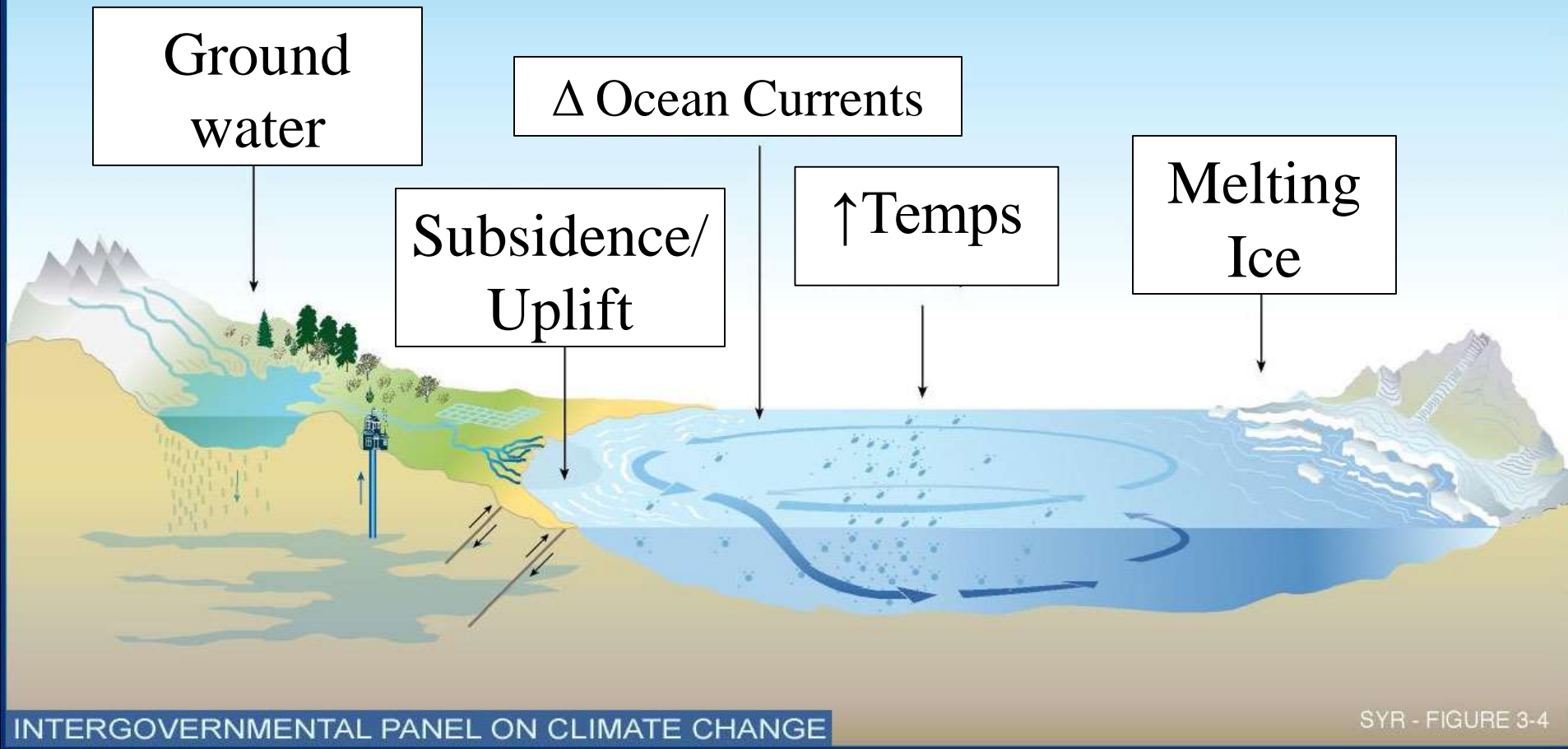
V_s

Relative (or regional) Sea Level Rise

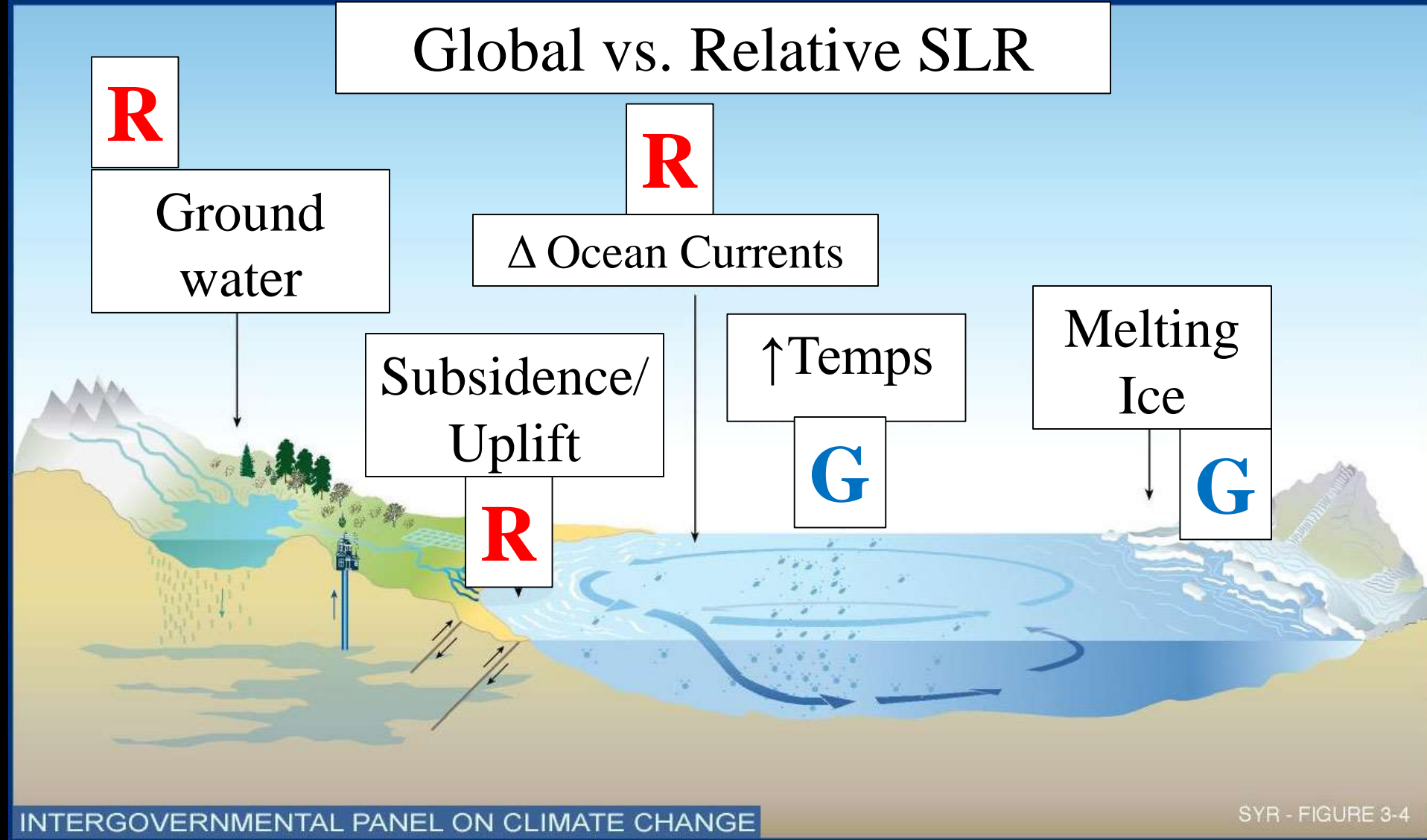
1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



What causes the sea level to change?

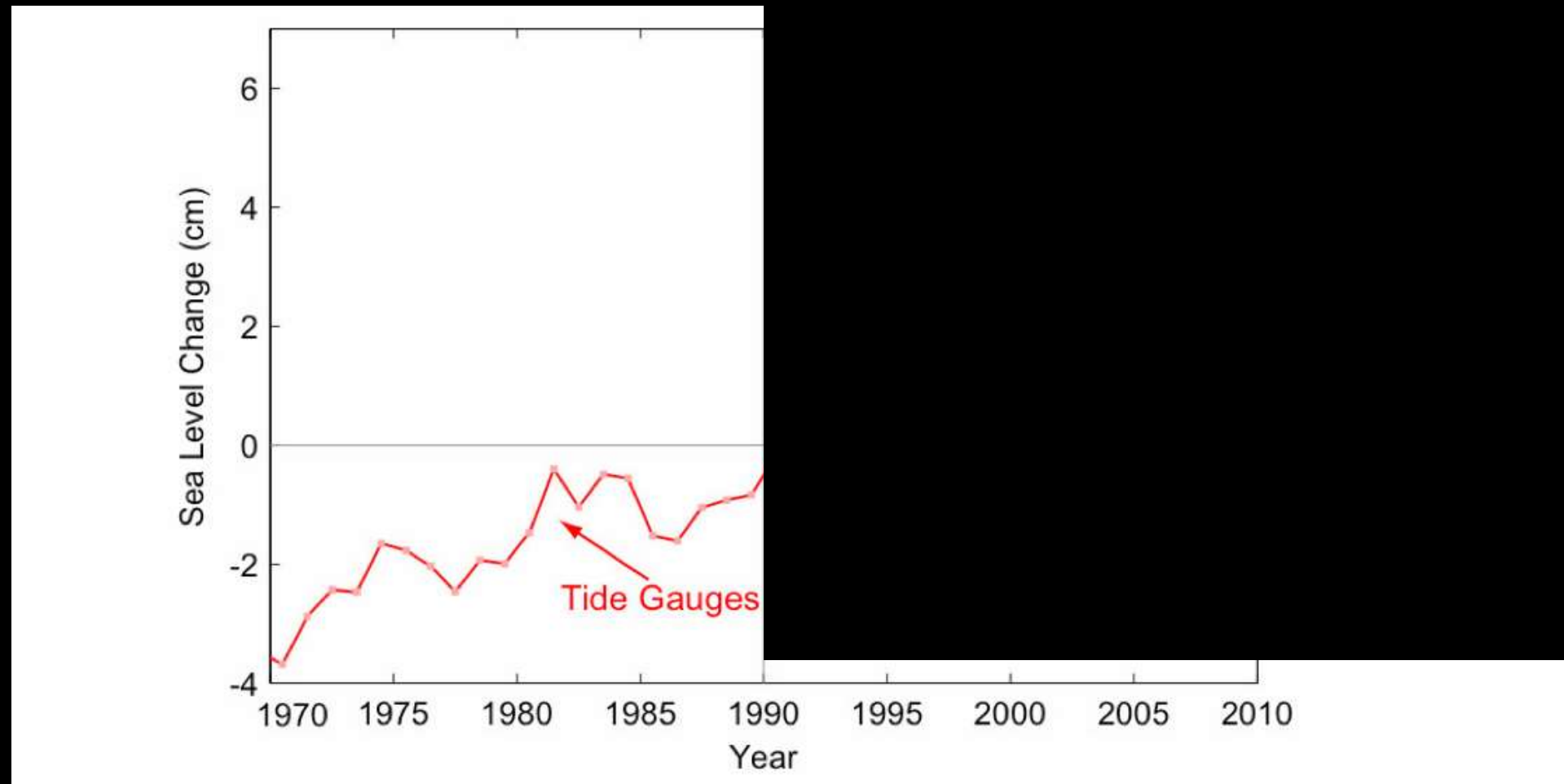


1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

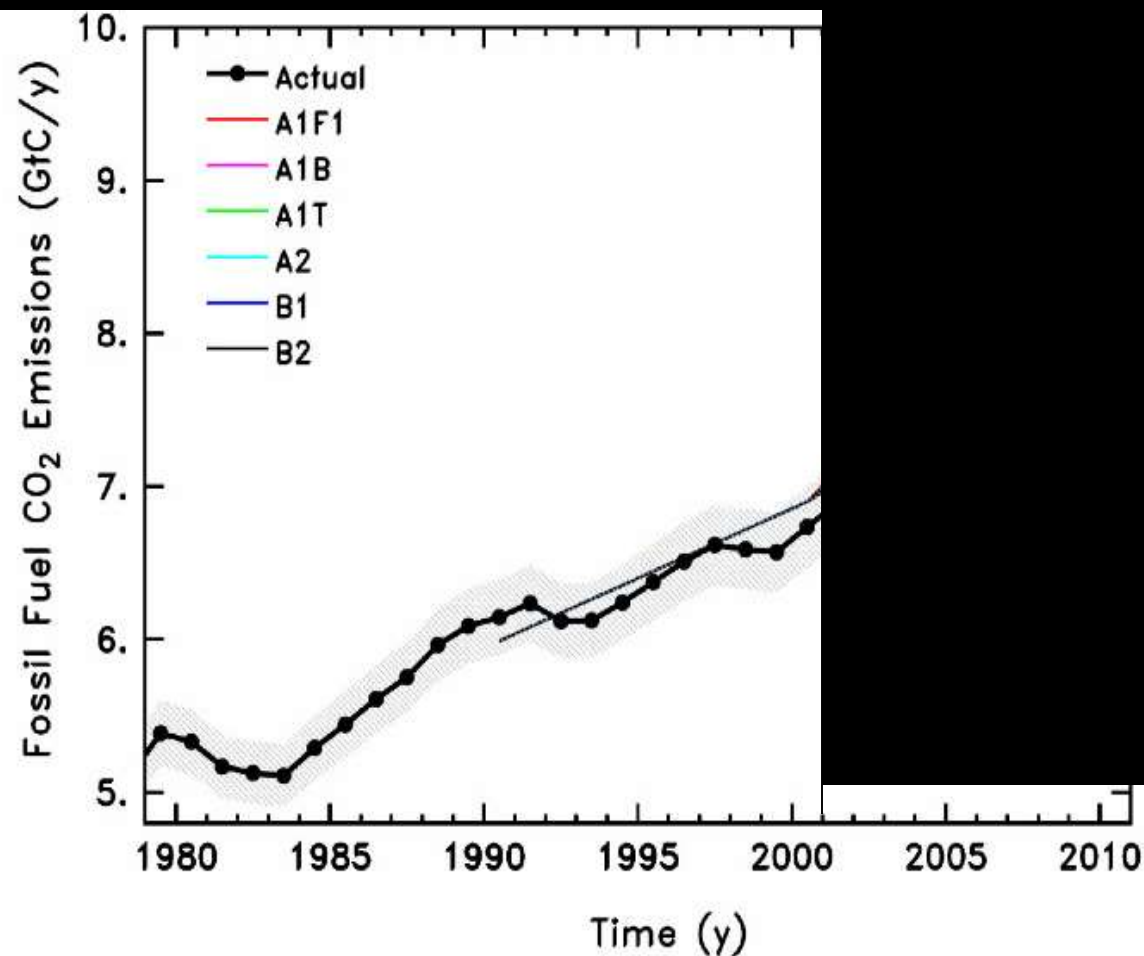
All models are (not) created equal



1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

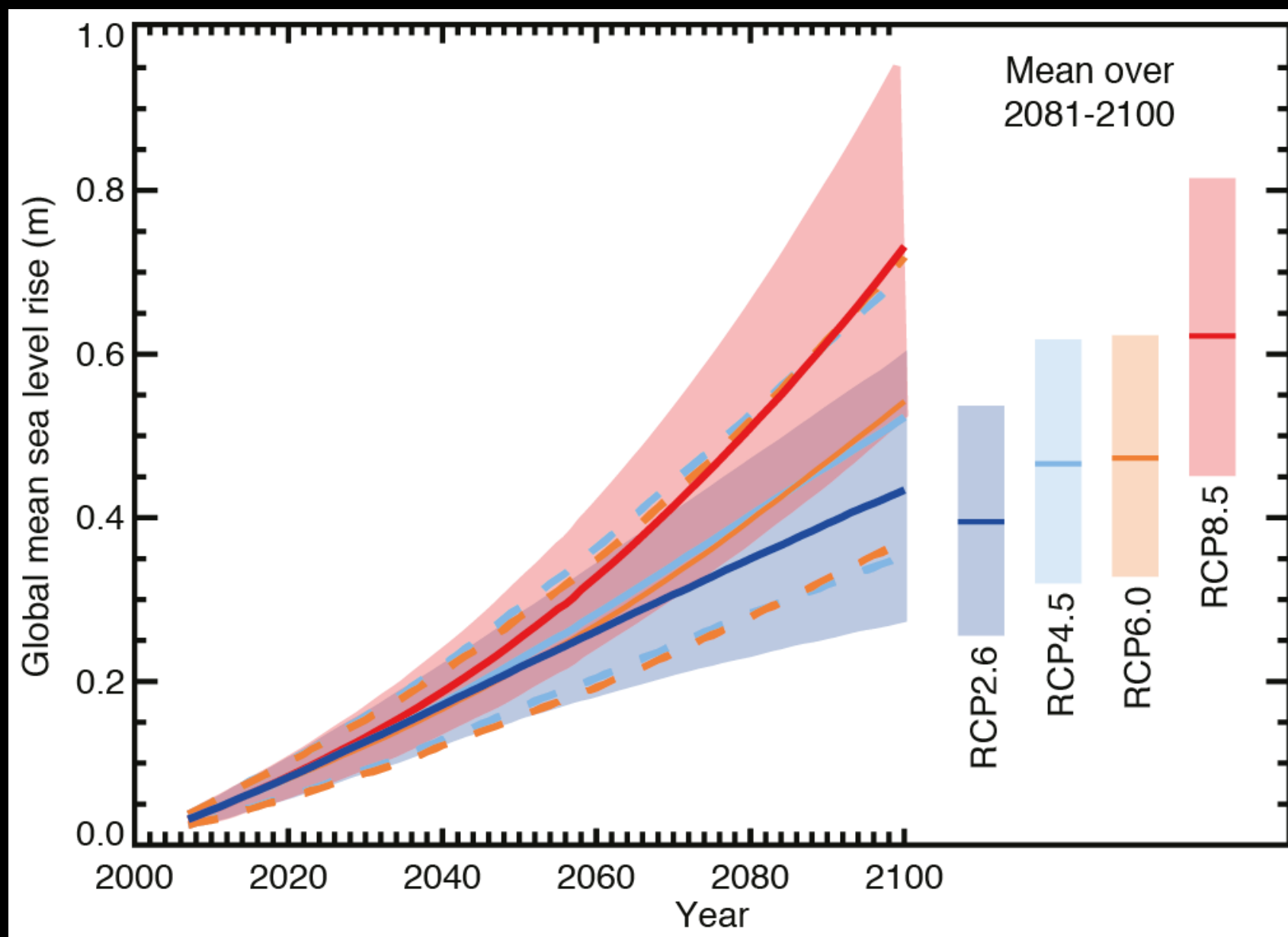


All models are (not) created equal



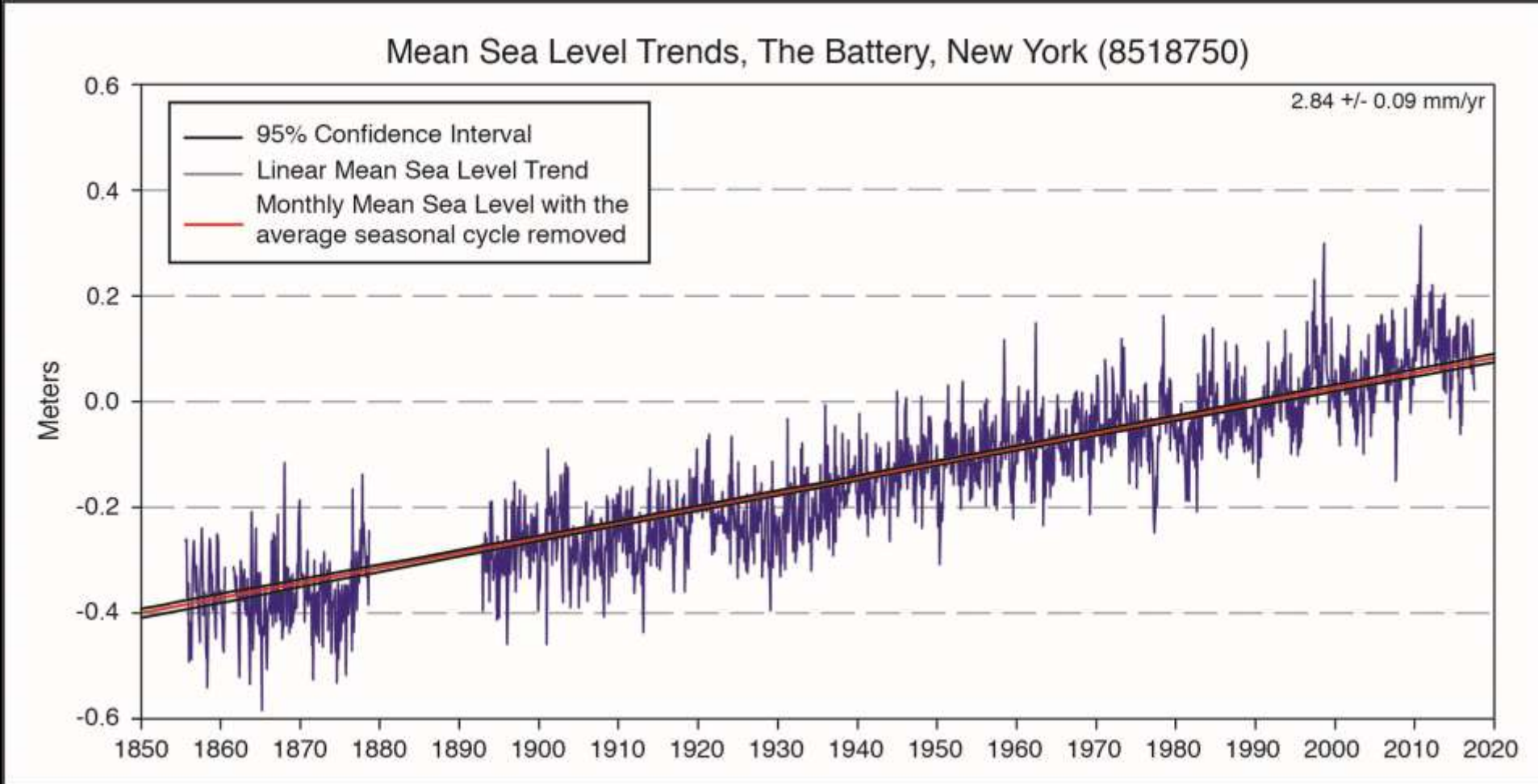
1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay





1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

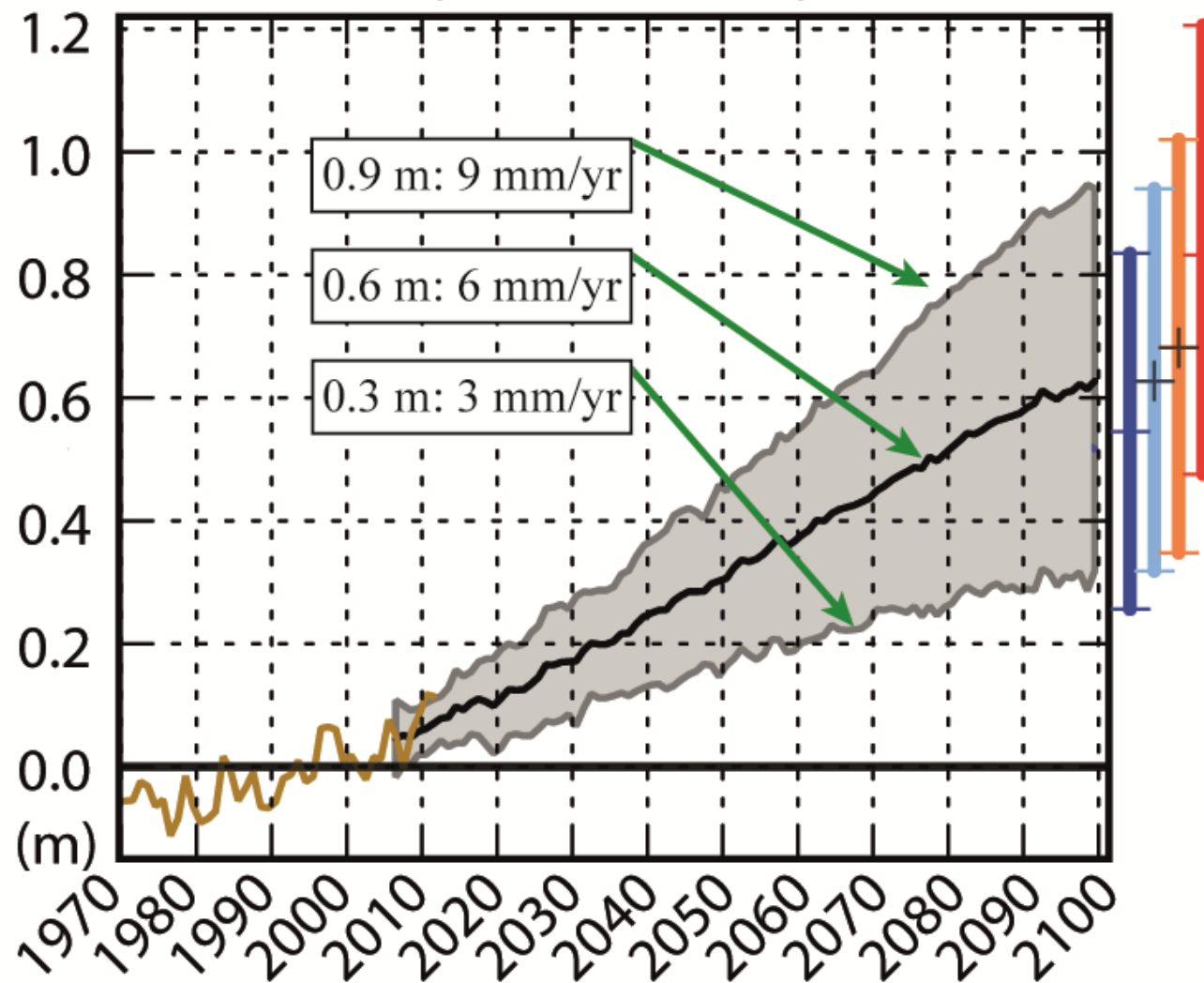




1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

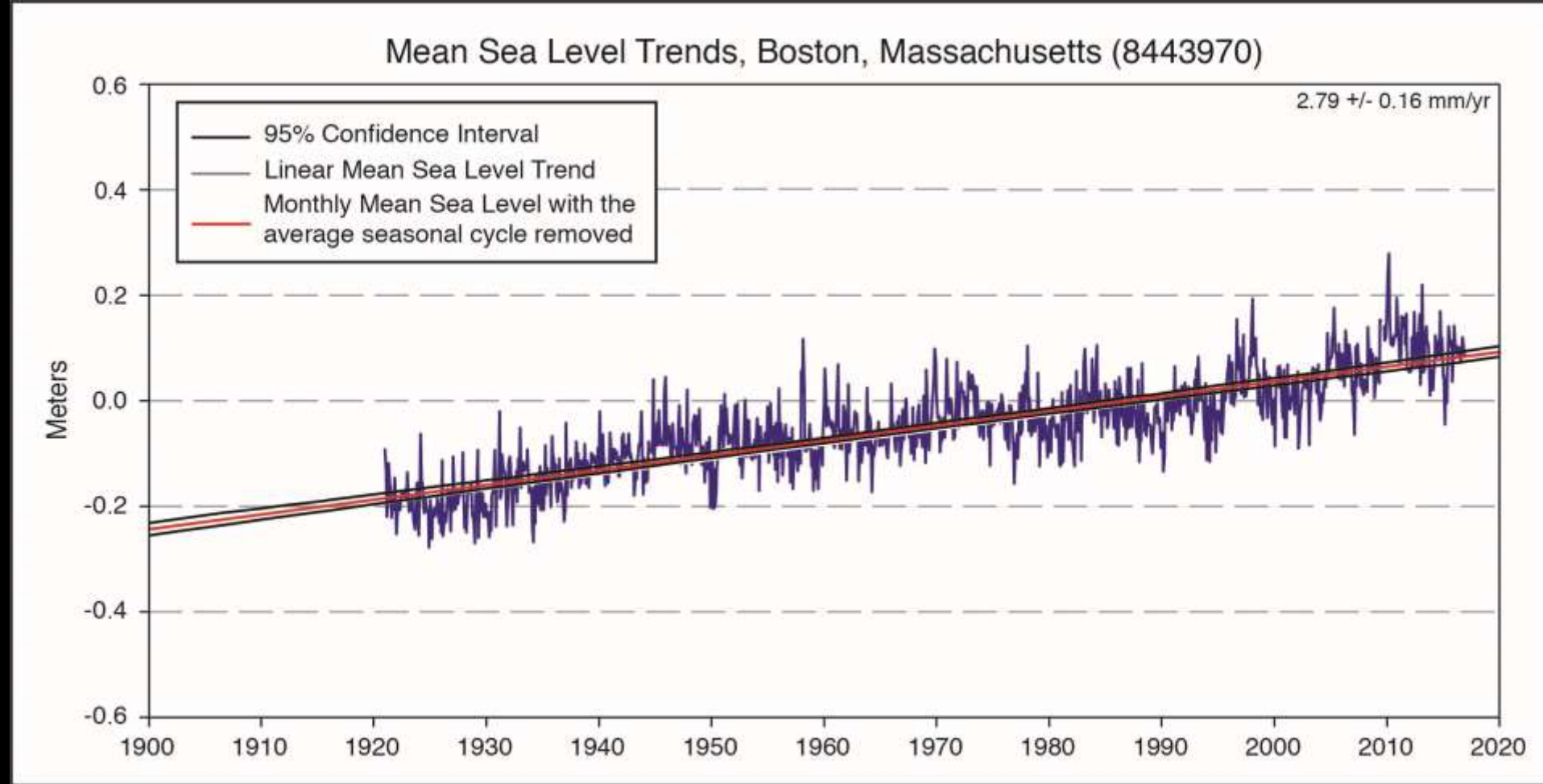


21st Century New York City Sea Level



1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

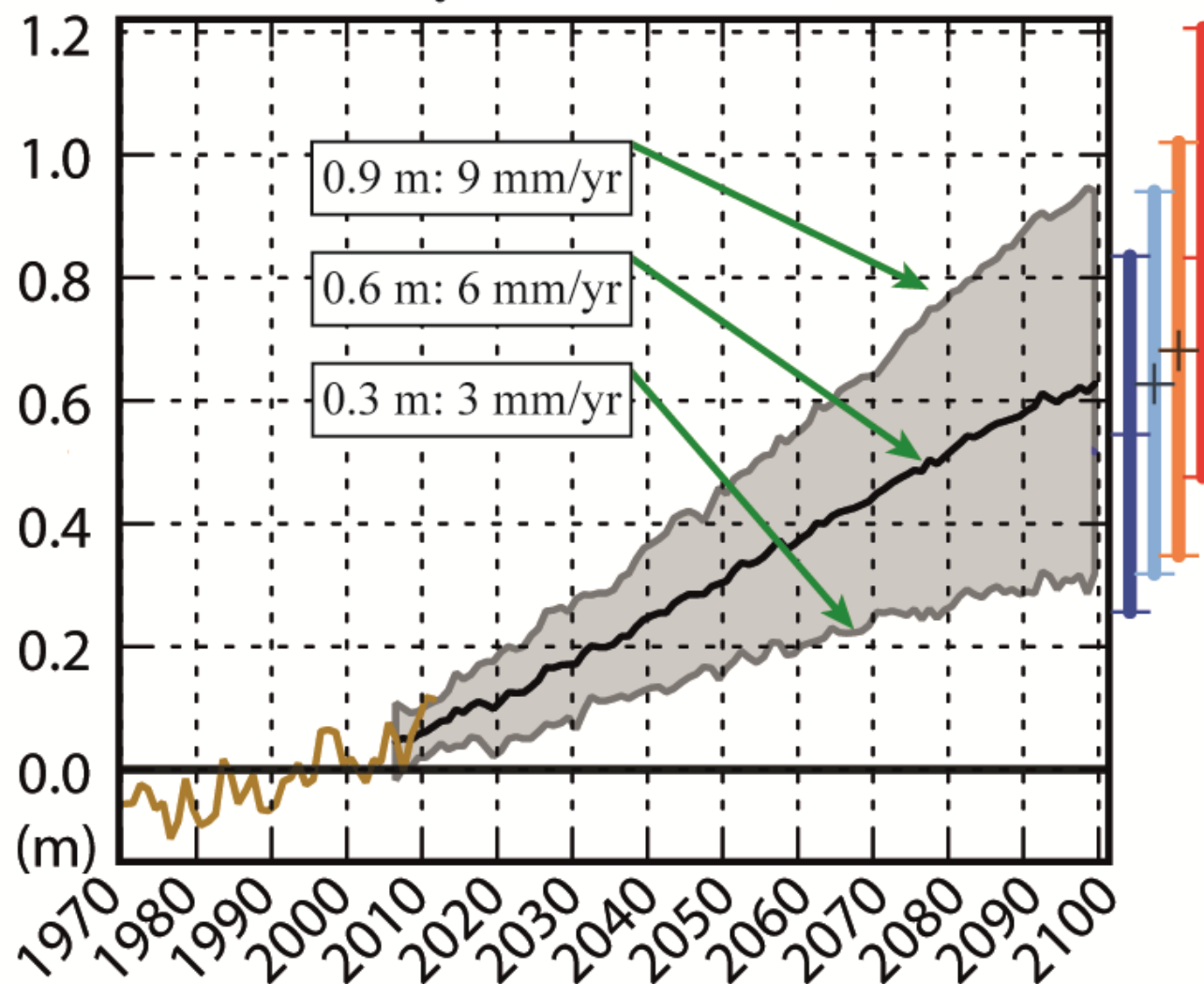




1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



21st Century Pleasant Bay Sea Level



1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay



YEAR	LOW	MID	HIGH
2040	0.5 ft	0.7 ft	1.1 ft
2070	1.0 ft	1.5 ft	2.0 ft
2100	1.2 ft	2.1 ft	2.9 ft

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay

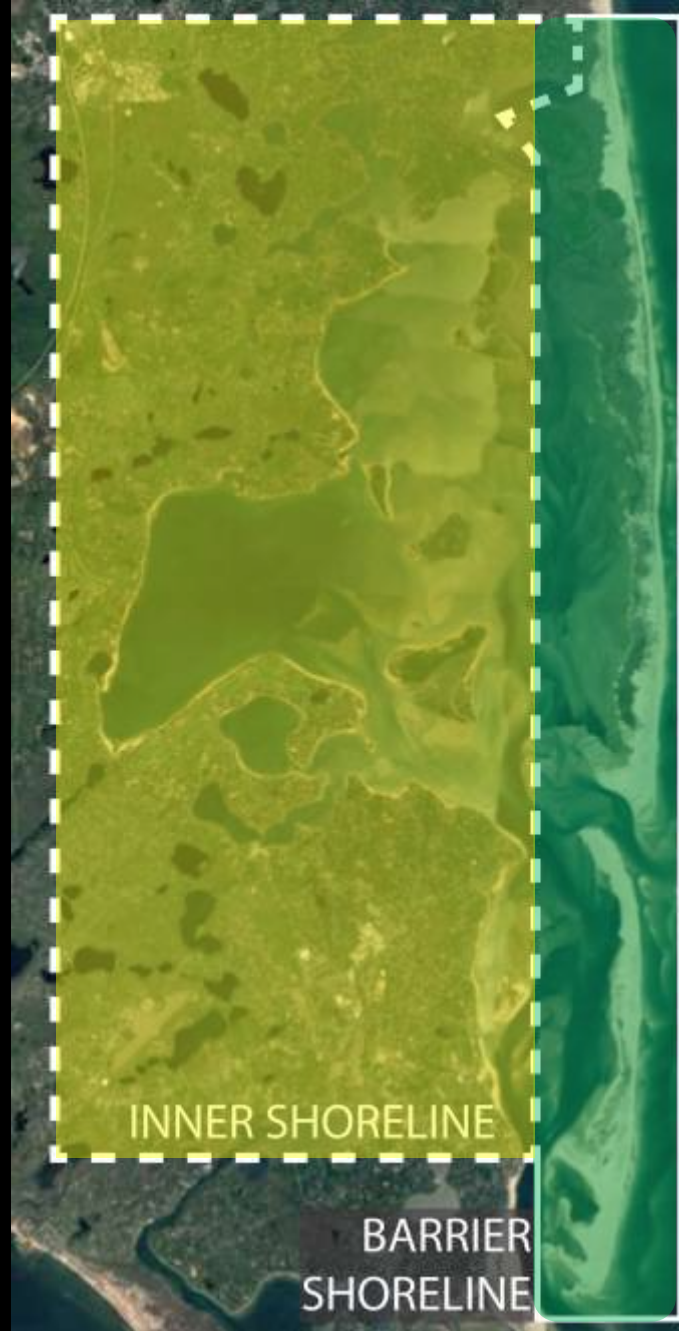


Outline

1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay
2. **Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems**
3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline

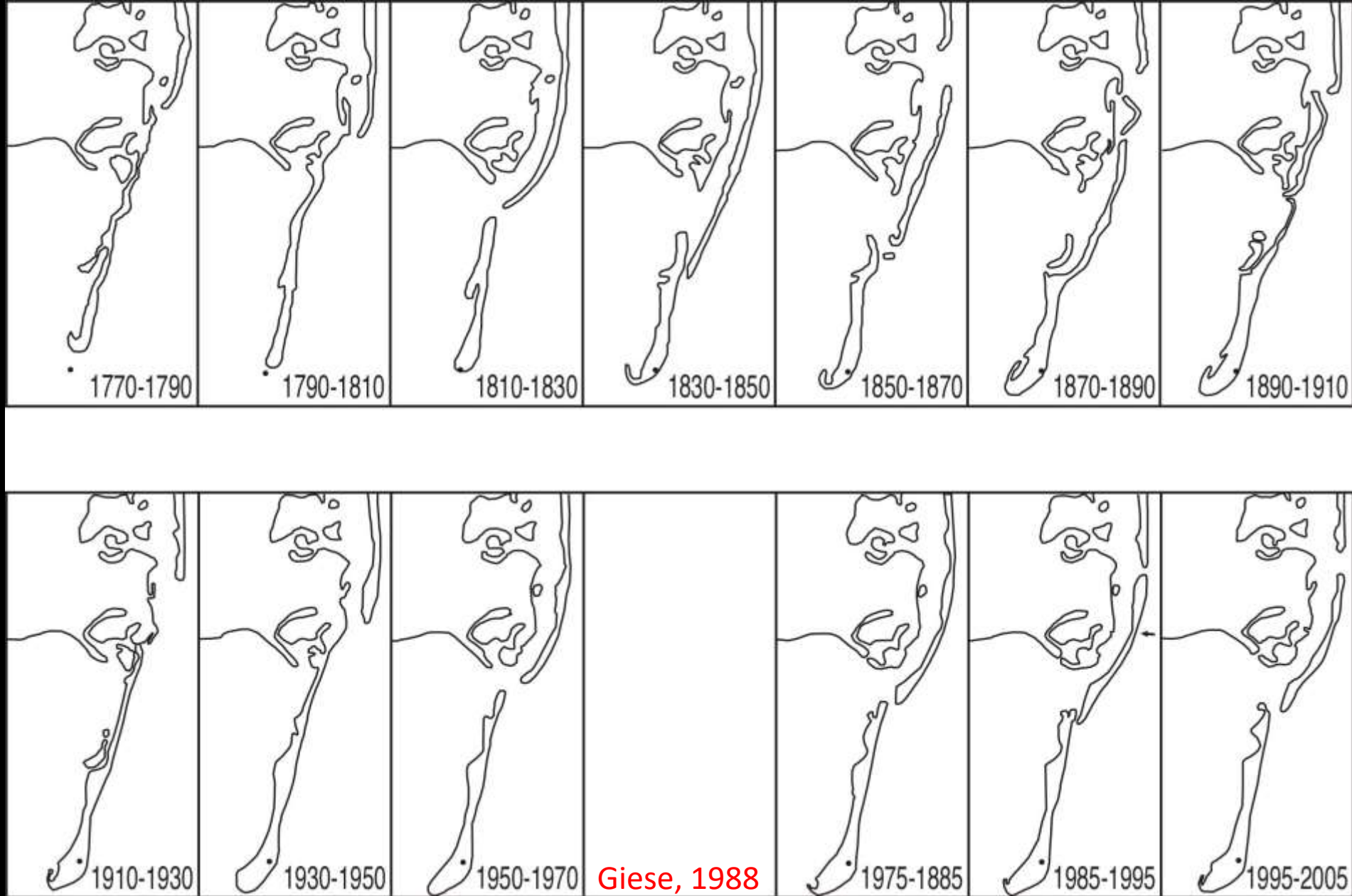


PHASE 3:
Future
Geomorphological
Changes on the inner
shoreline



PHASE 2
Geomorphological
Changes in the Barrier
Beach System and
Inlet Systems

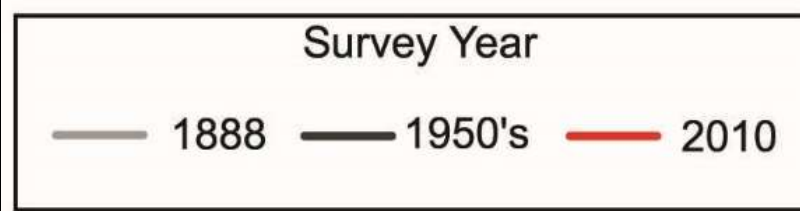




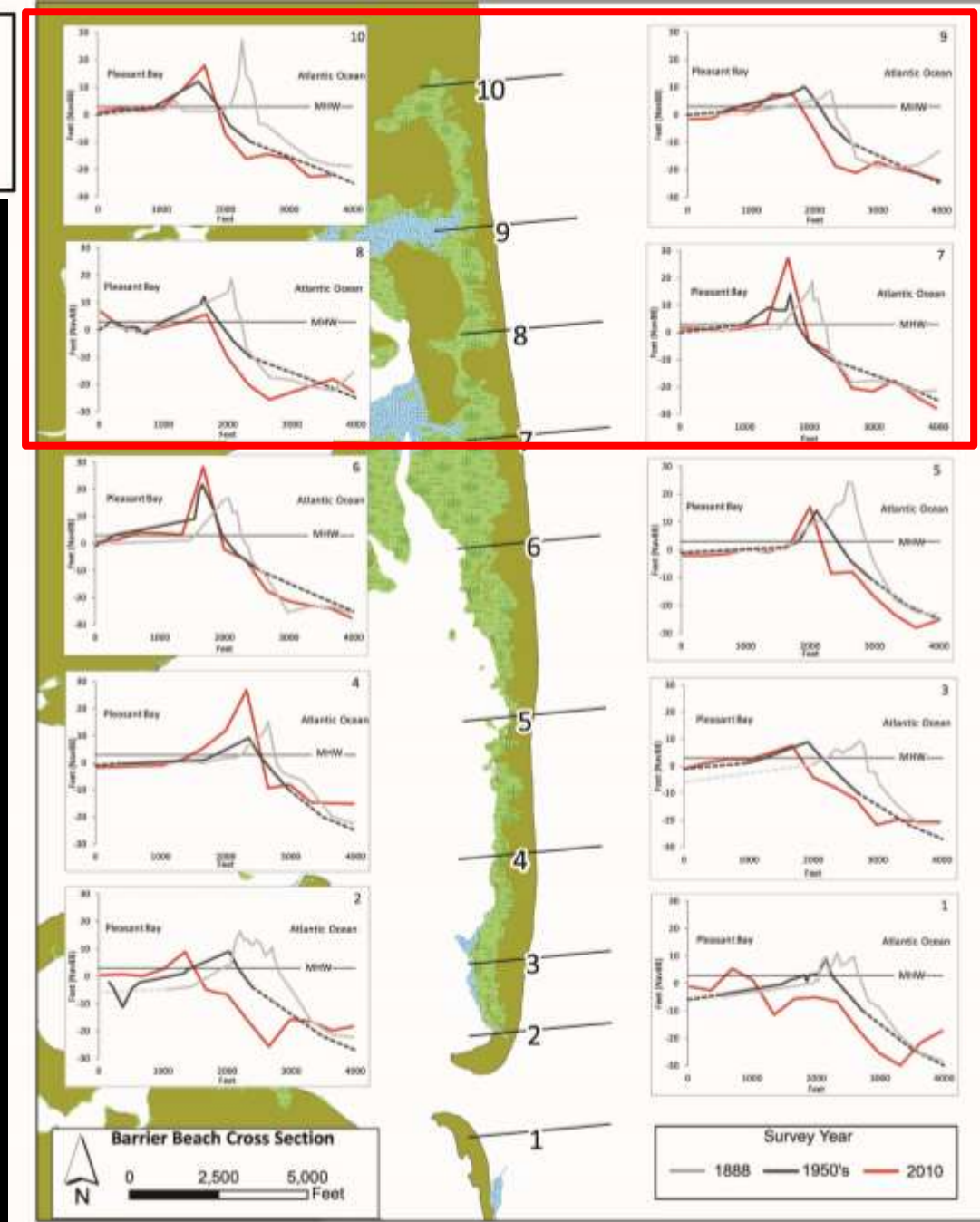
2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



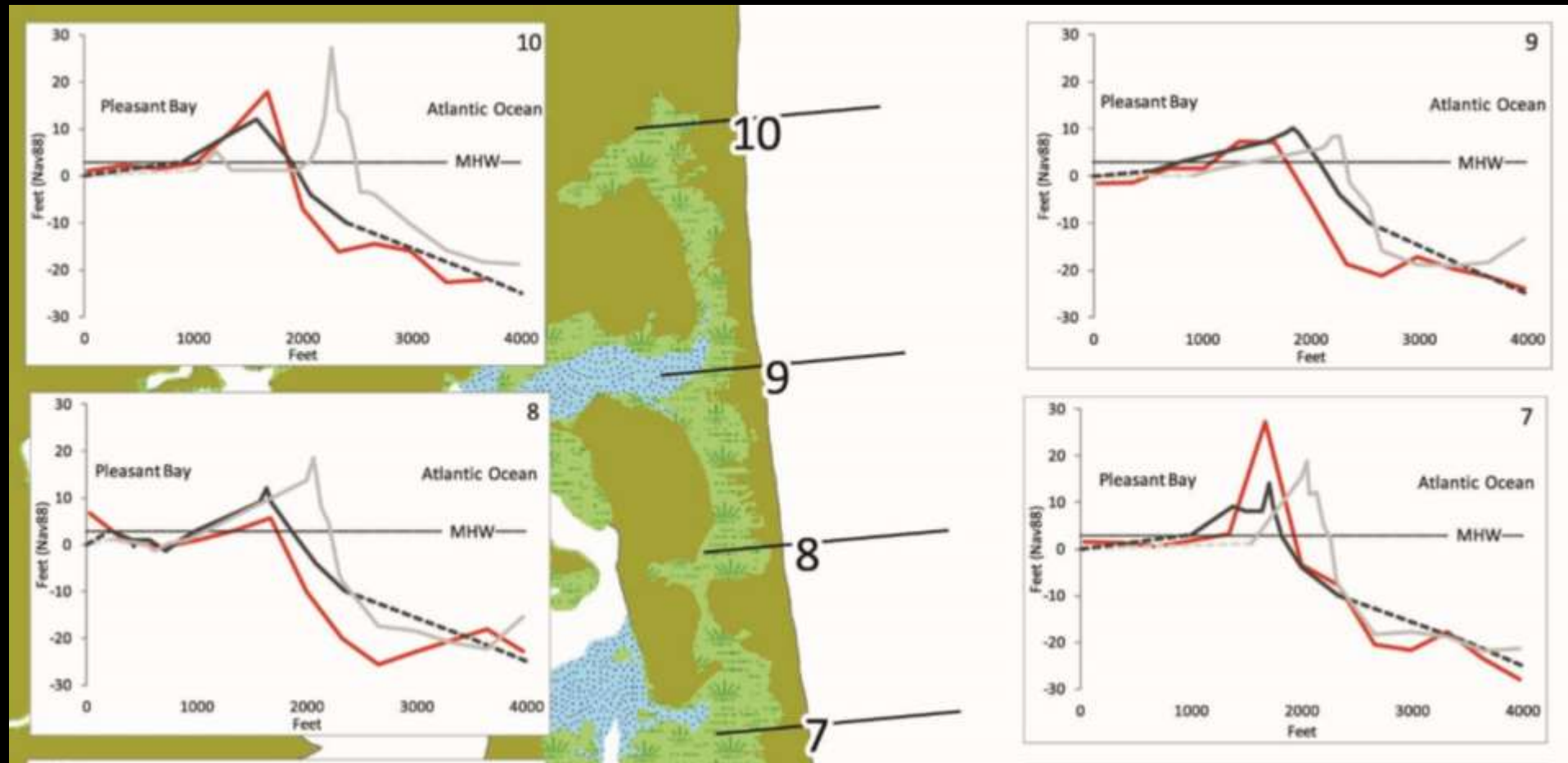
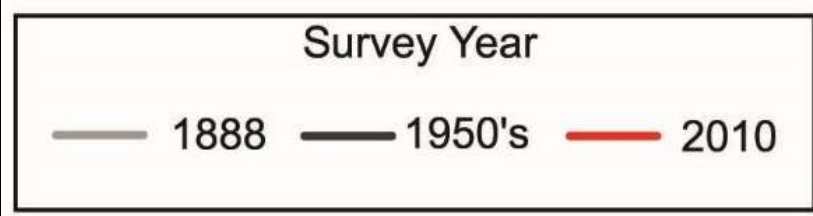




Barrier Volume



2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



Washover Processes And Inlet Formation At Pochet Island



2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2012

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

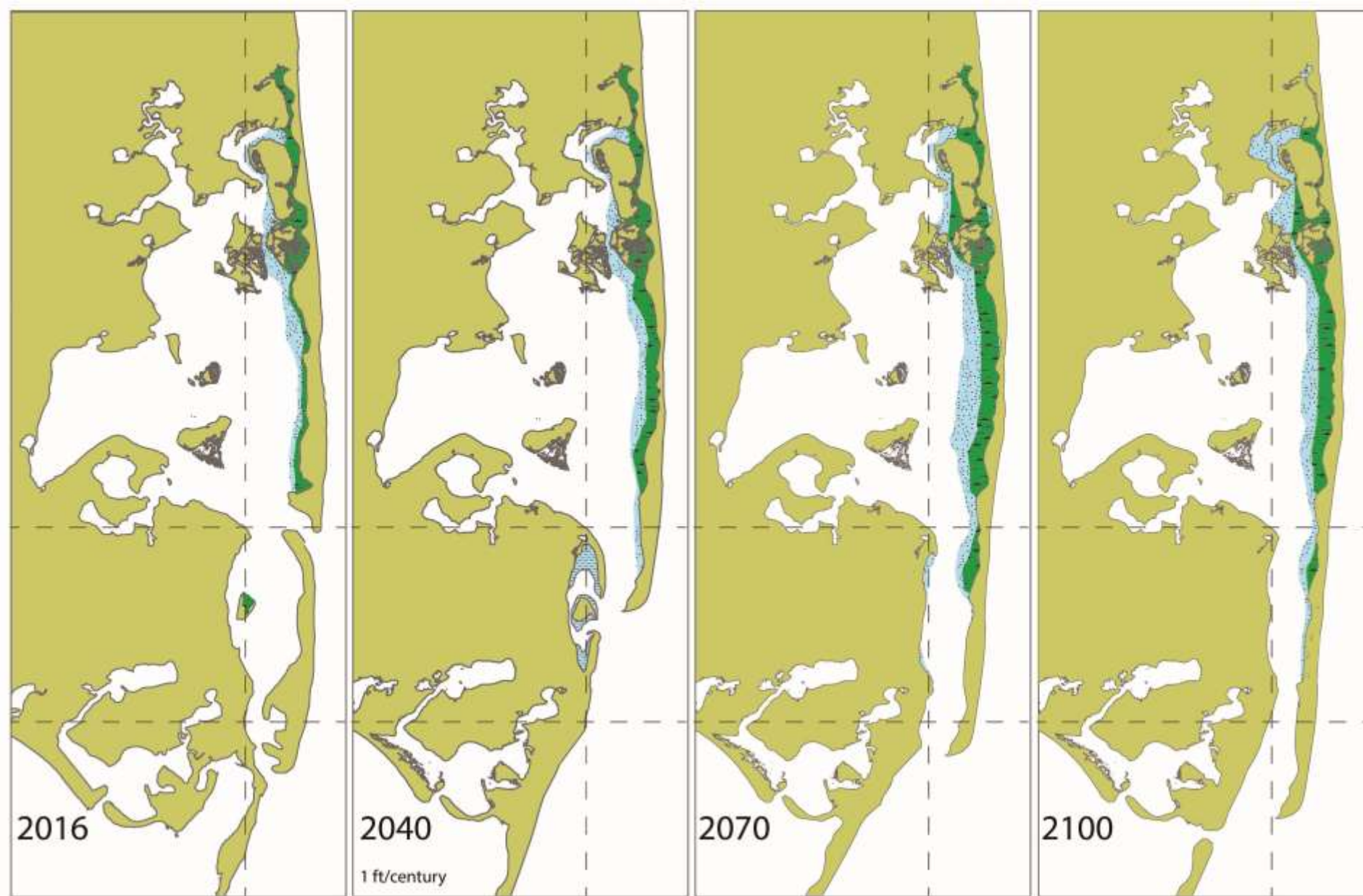
Washover Processes And Inlet Formation At Pochet Island



2004

2018

Low SLR Scenario



2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



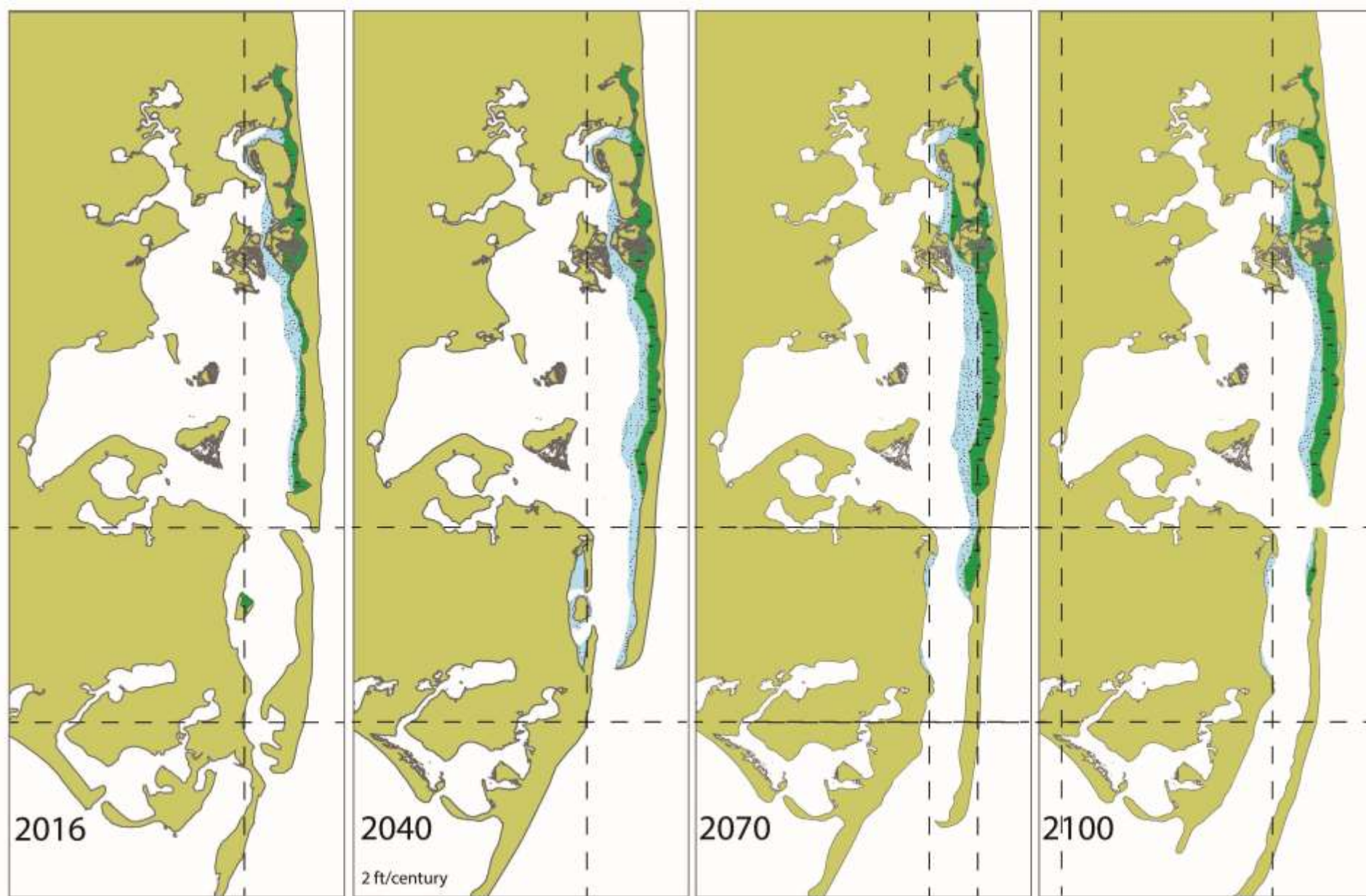
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Mid SLR Scenario



2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



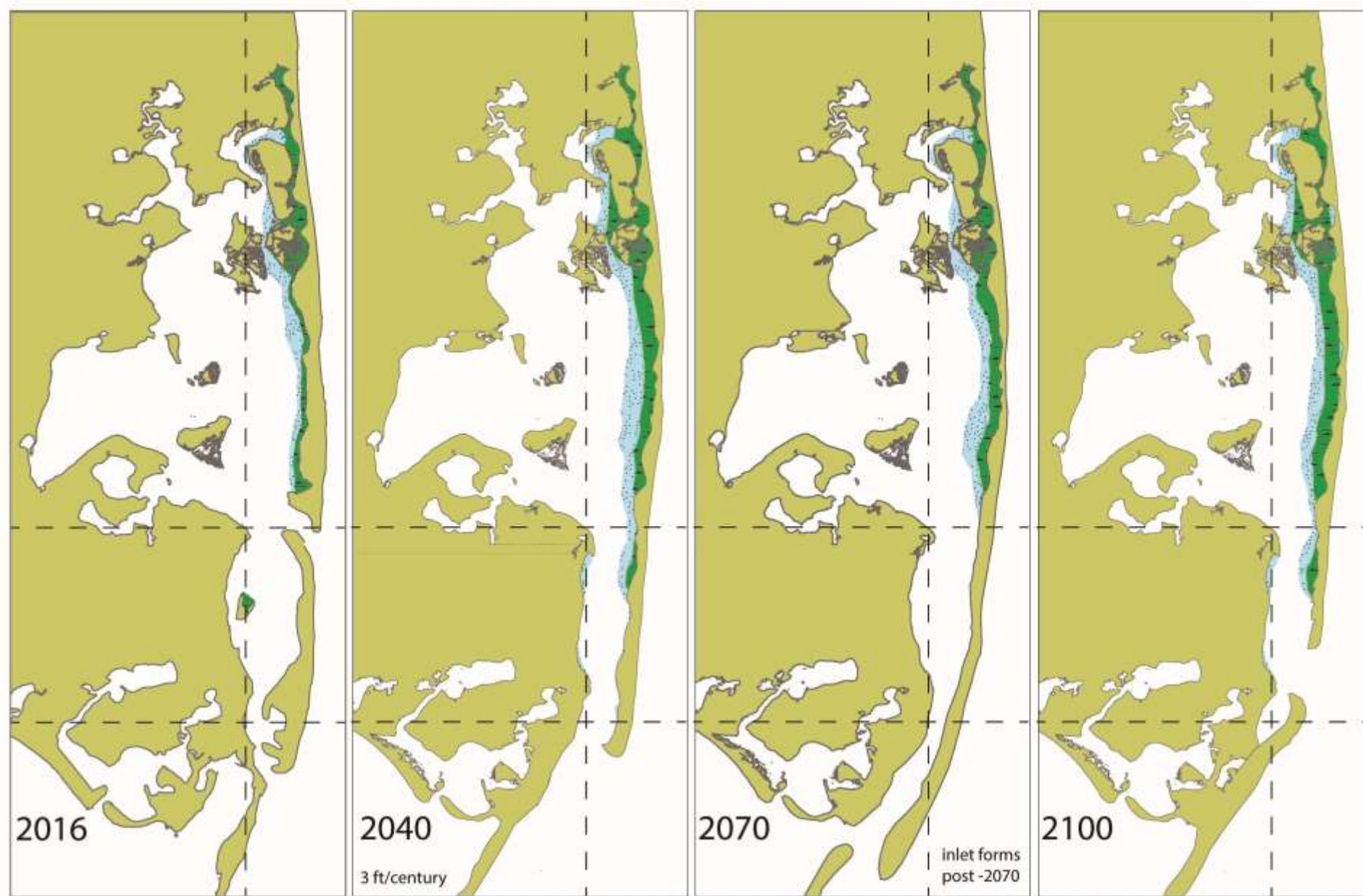
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High SLR Scenario



2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems



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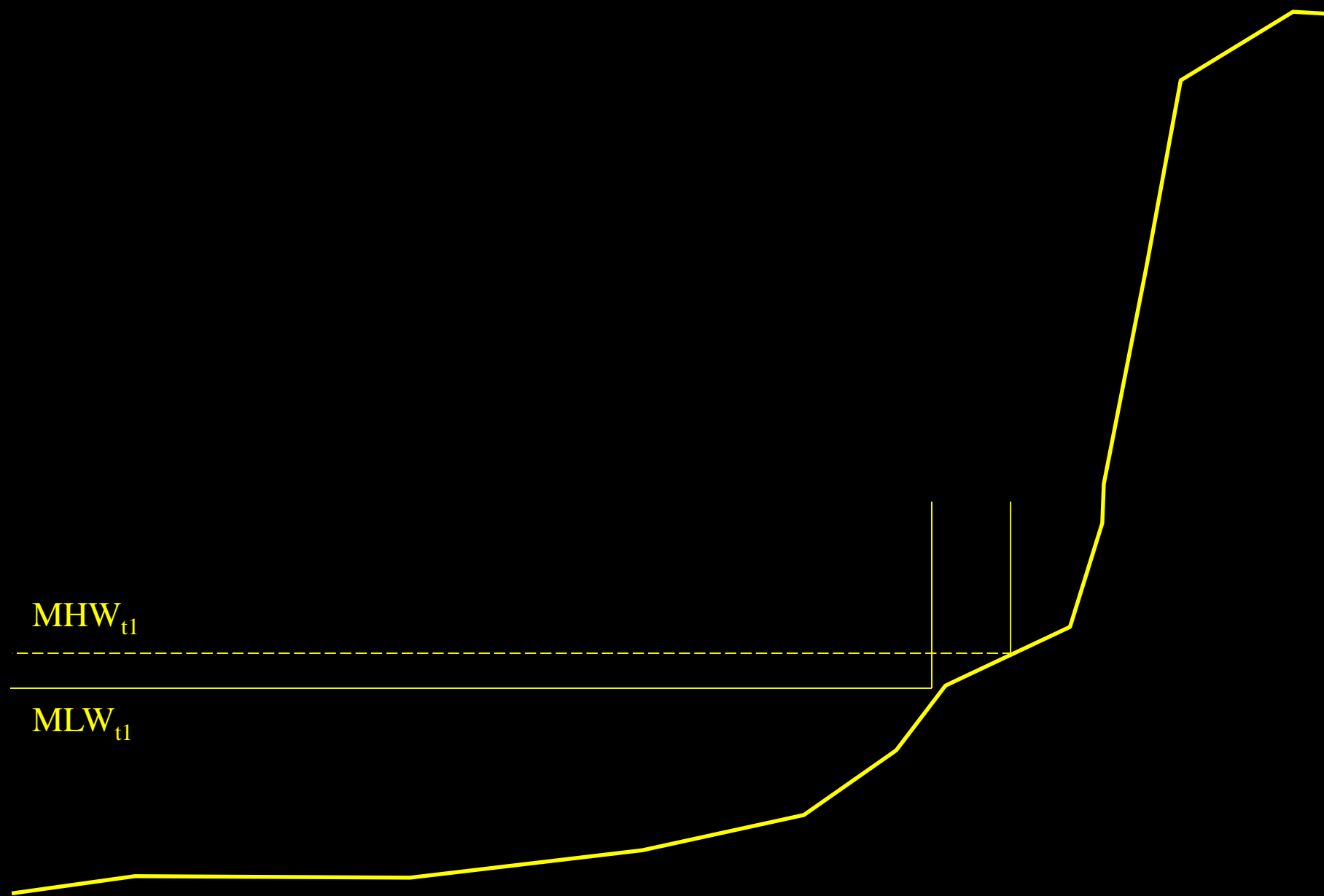
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Outline

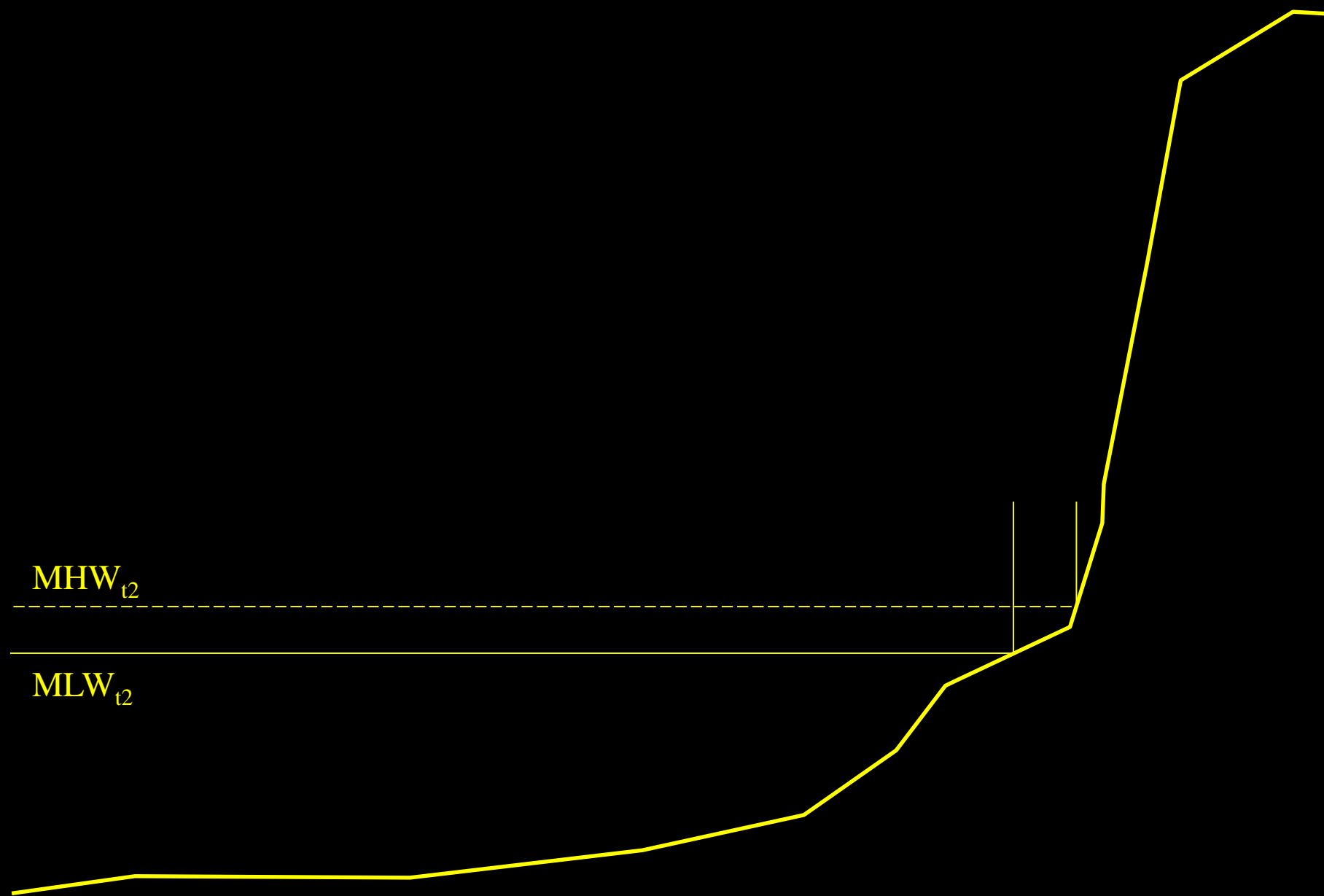
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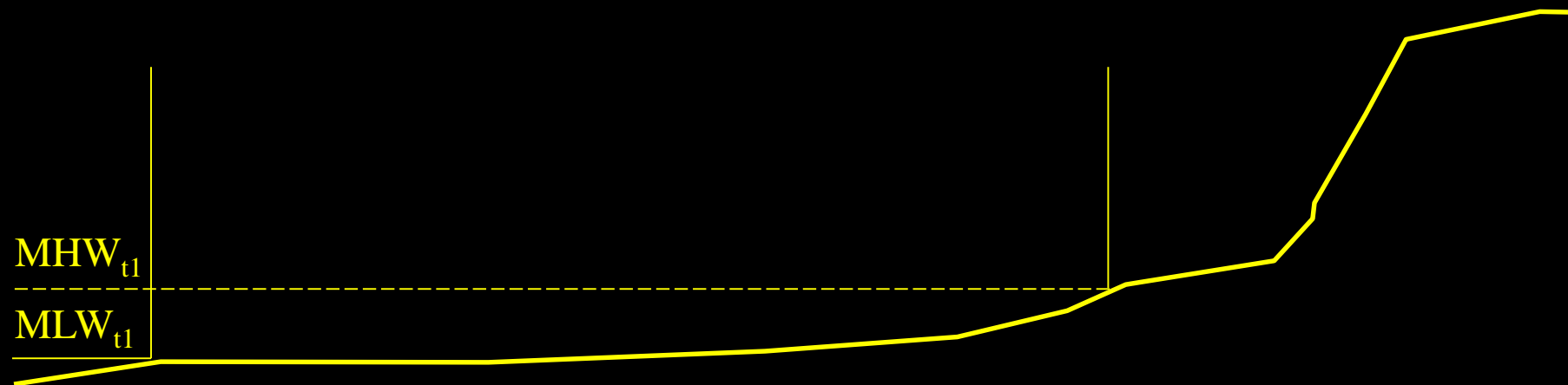
3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline





3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline





3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



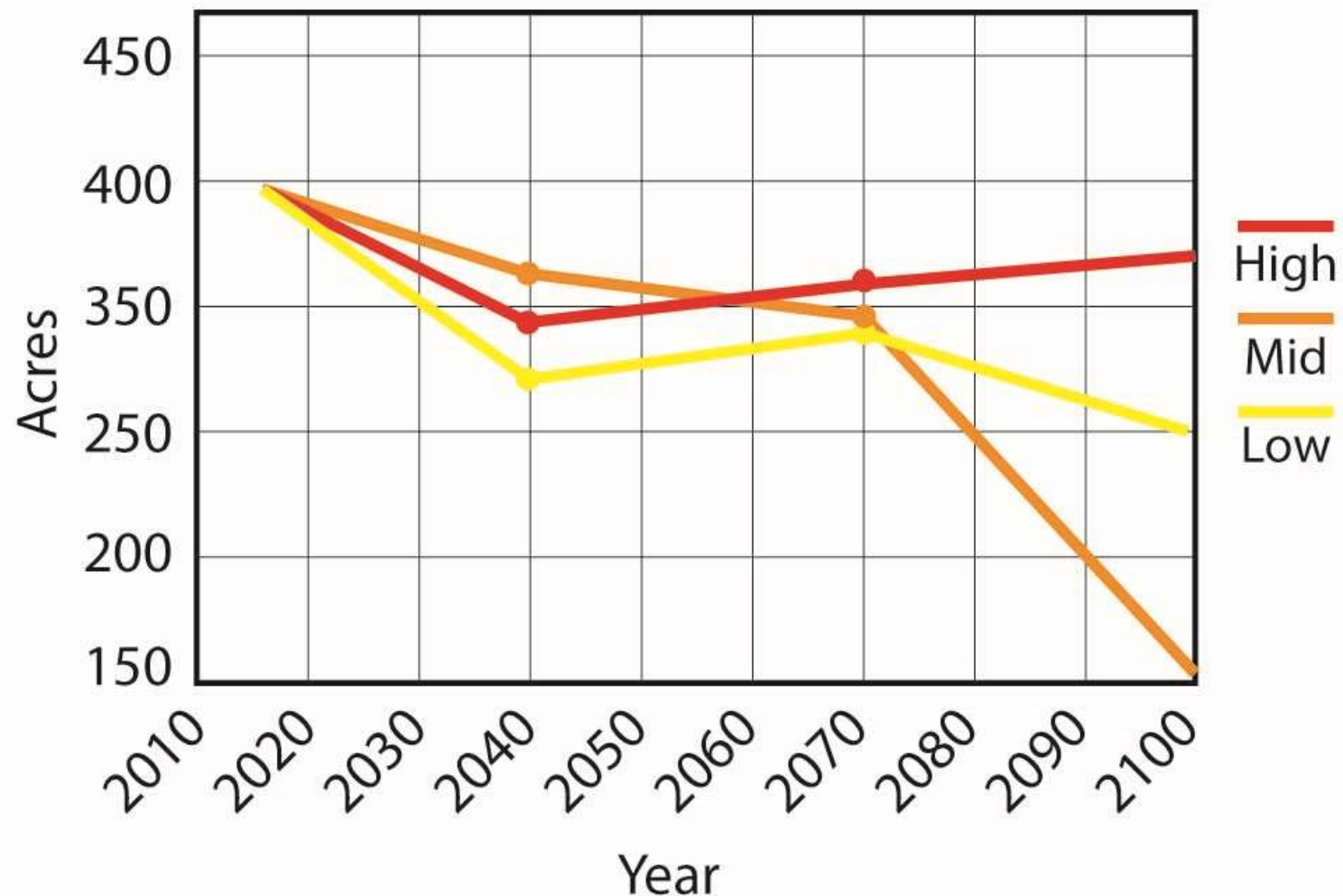


3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



Loss of Mainland intertidal areas by 2100

PLEASANT BAY INTERTIDAL AREA: MAINLAND

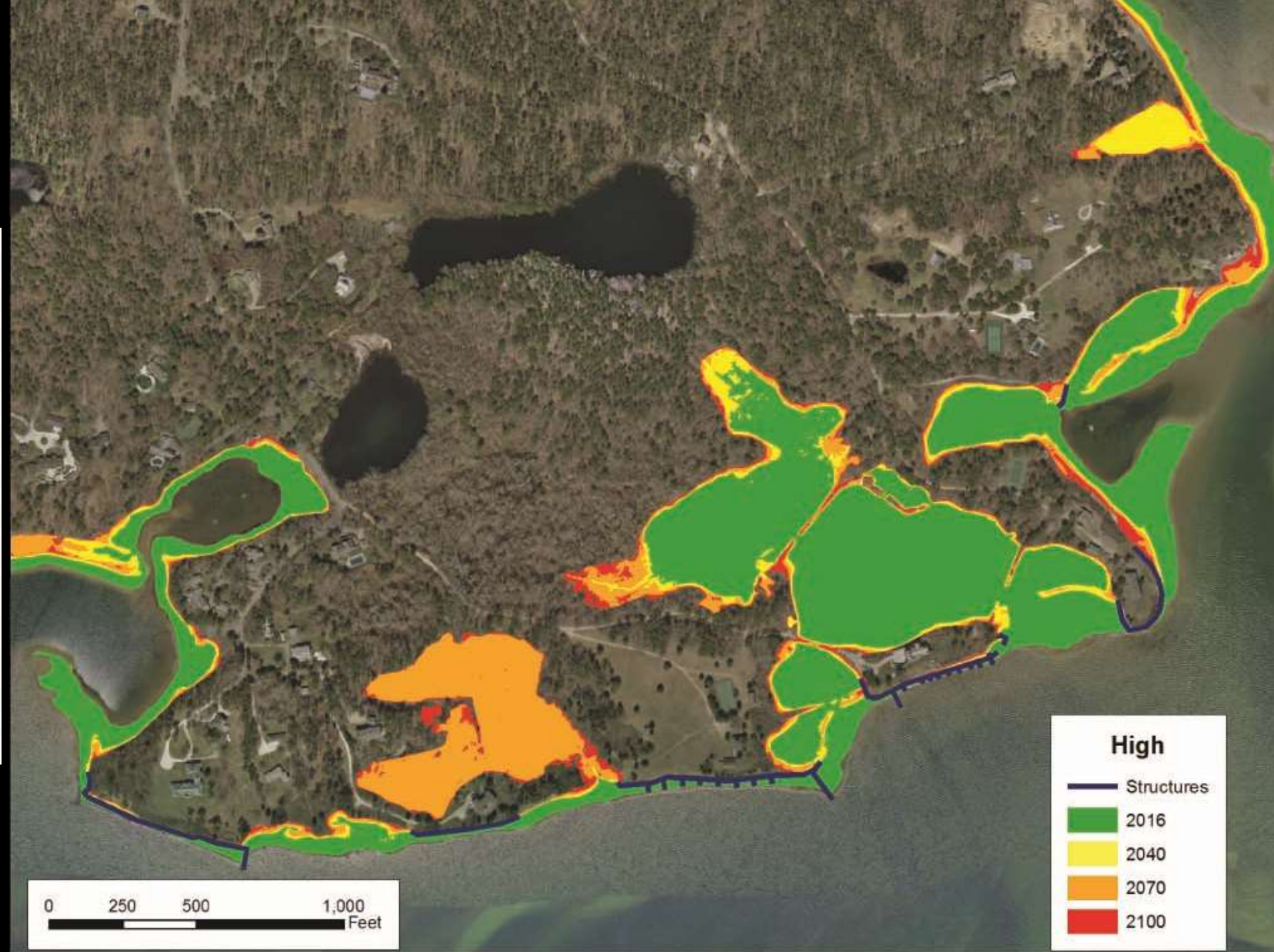
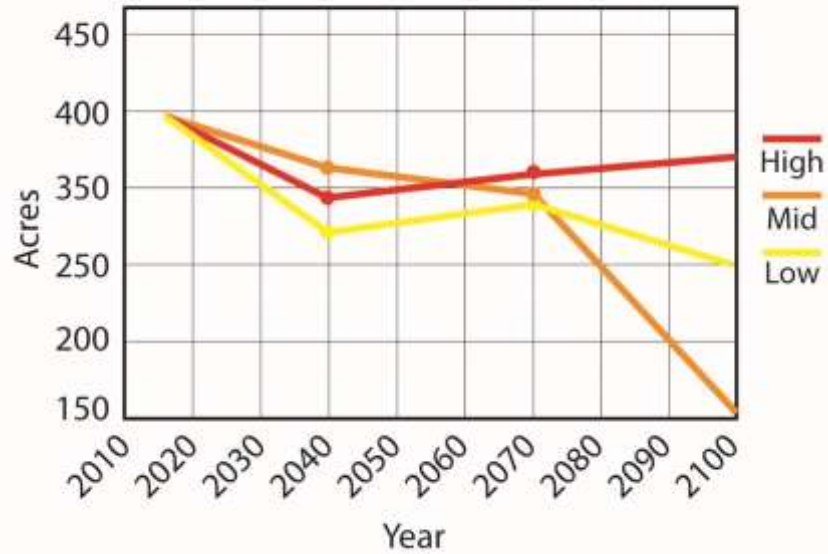


3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



High

PLEASANT BAY INTERTIDAL AREA: MAINLAND



3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



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Coastal Engineering Structures



3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline

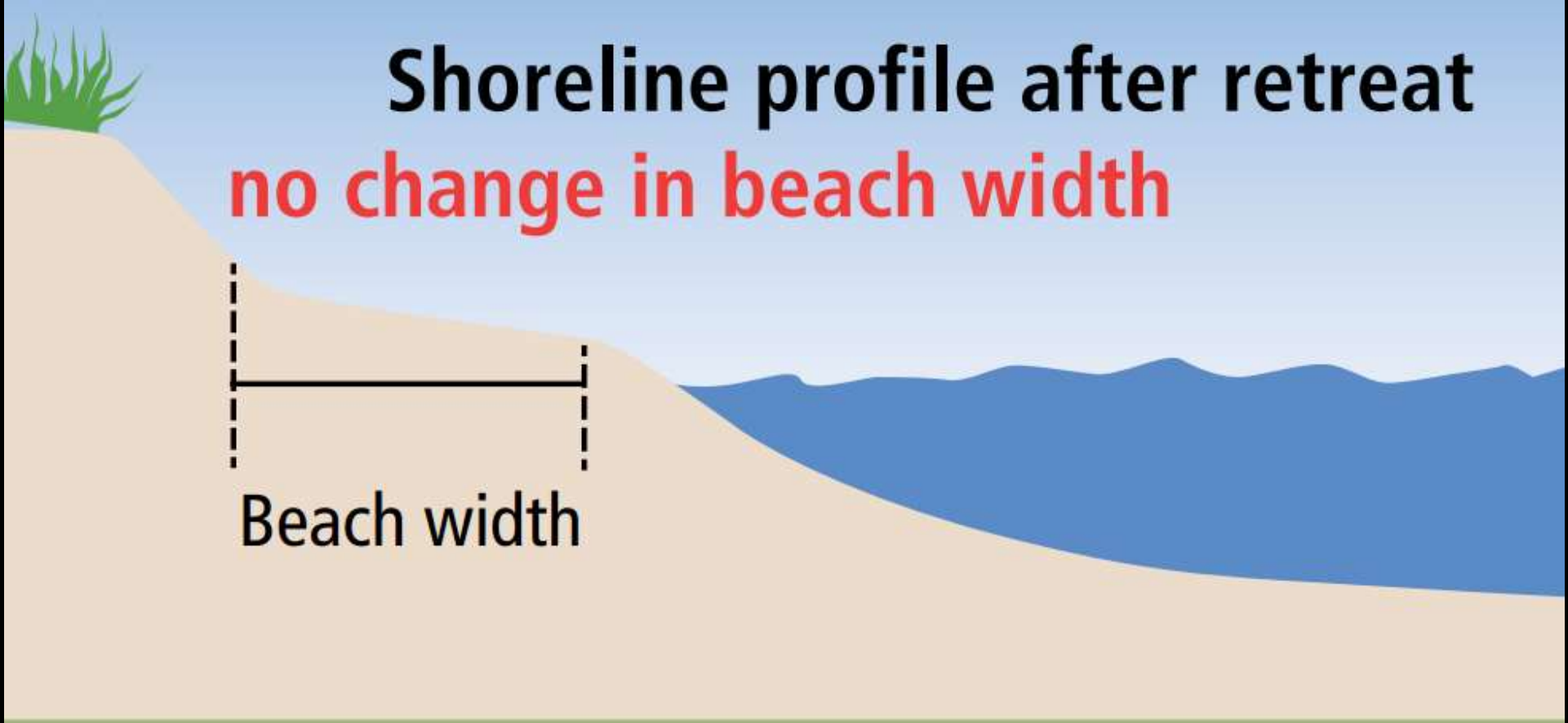


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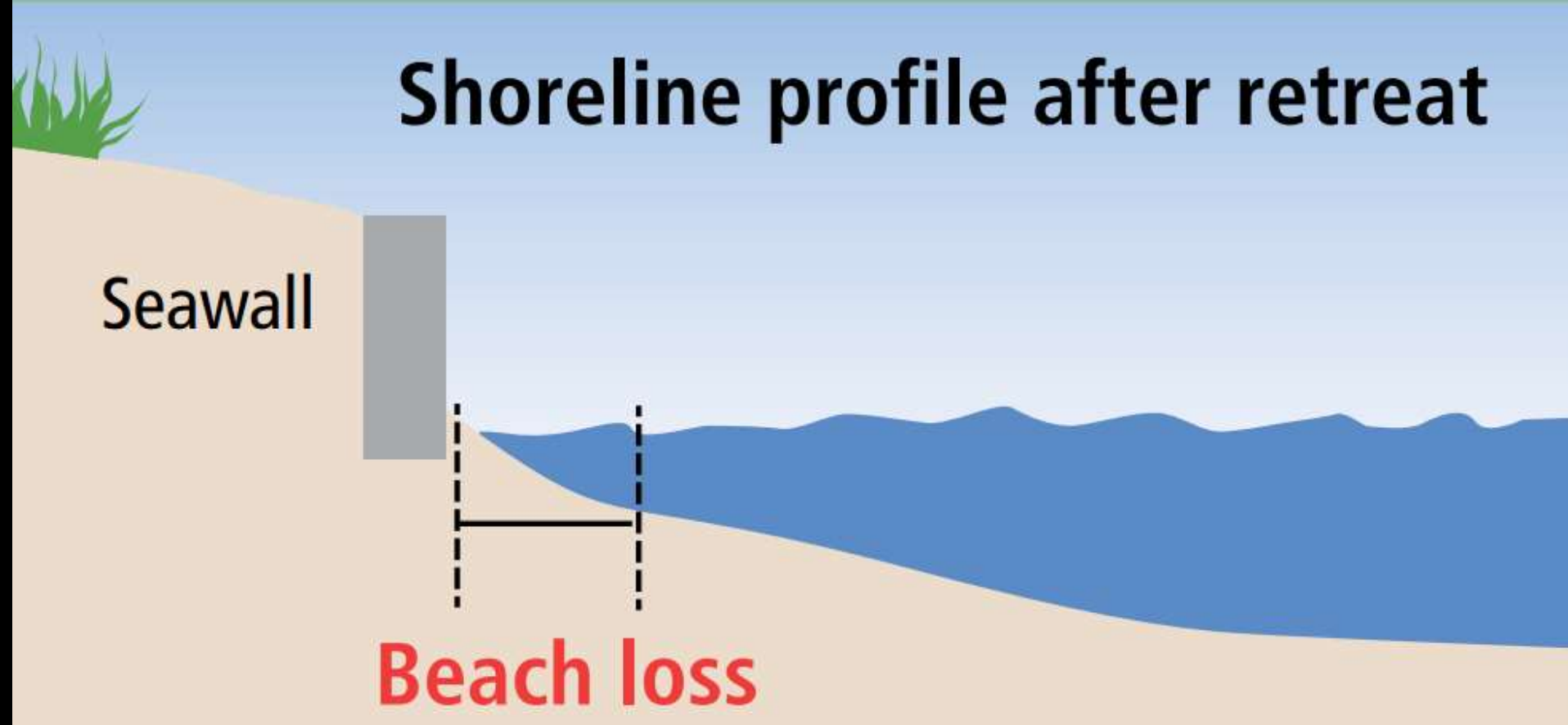
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3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline





3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline

High



3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



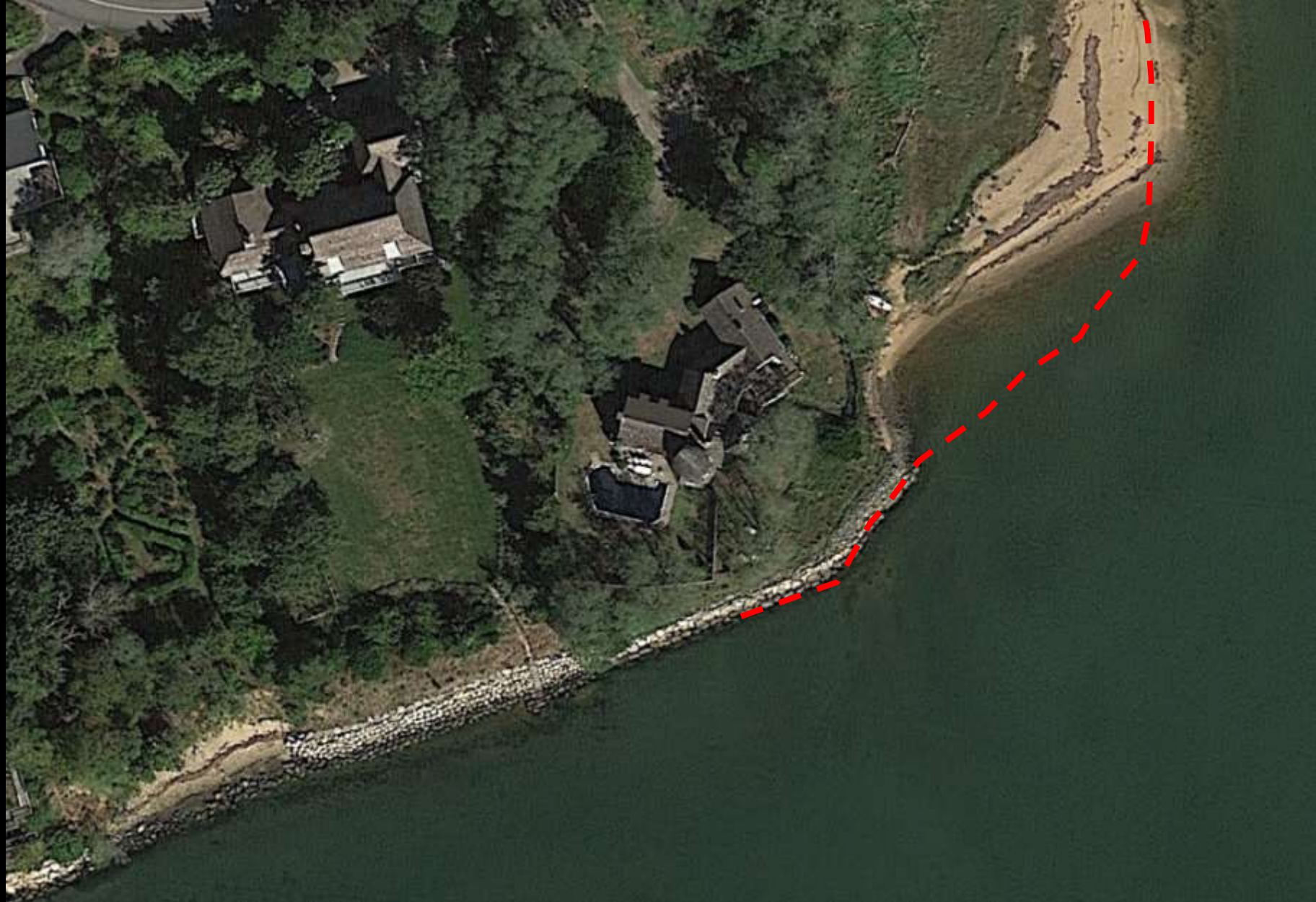
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‘End Effects’
or
‘Edge Effects’



3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline



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Conclusion

- 1. Sea Level Rise: Nauset Barrier Beach and Pleasant Bay**
- 2. Geomorphological Changes in the Barrier Beach System and Inlet Systems**
- 3. Future Geomorphological Changes on the inner shoreline**

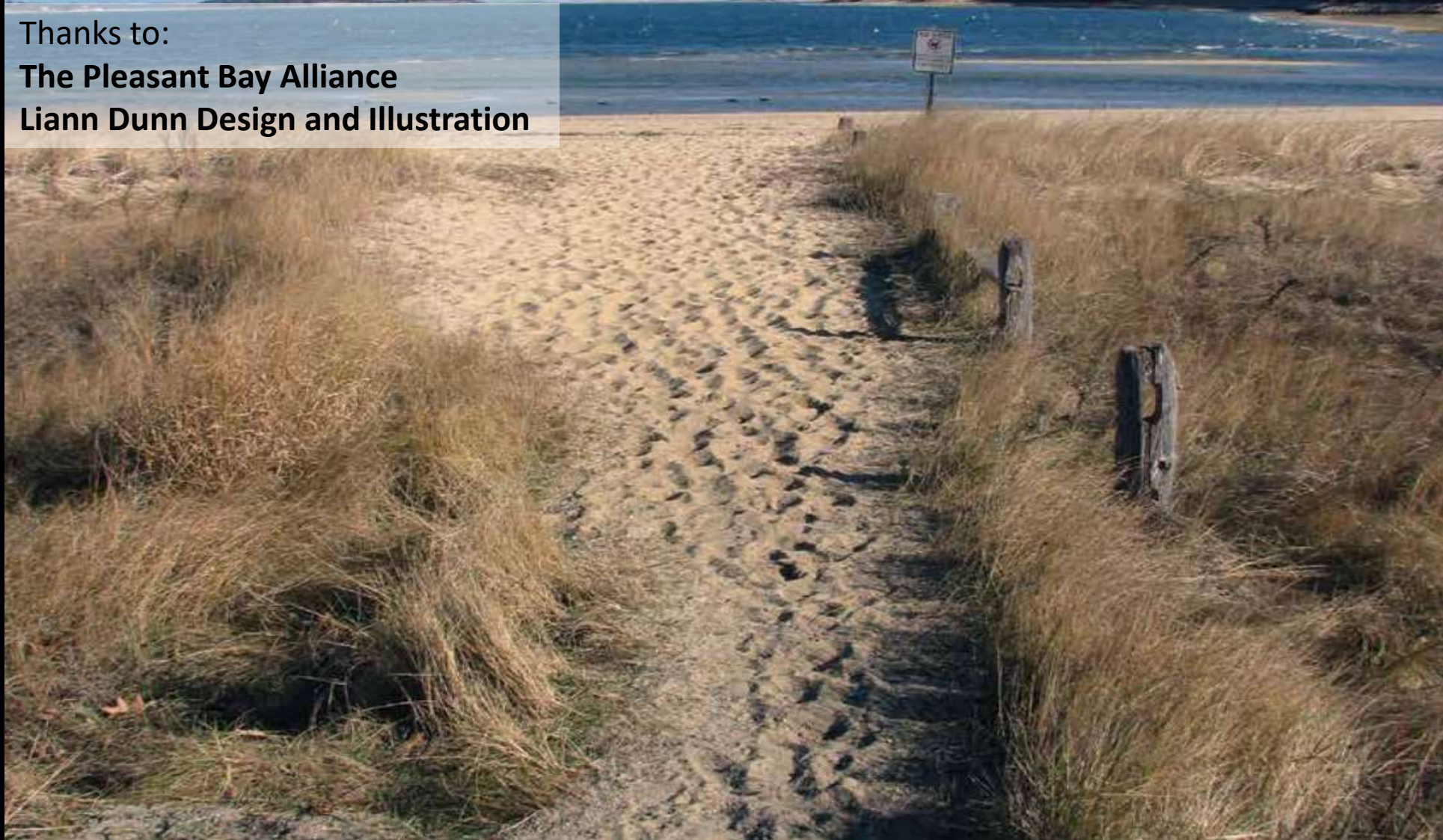


Questions

Thanks to:

The Pleasant Bay Alliance

Liann Dunn Design and Illustration



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